

References

- Carpenter, H. (1977). *J.R.R Tolkien: A biography*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- Hardy, G. B (1977). *Cliff Notes: The hobbit and the Lord of the rings*. Cliff Notes Incorporated Nebraska.
- Holman, V. H (1978) *A handbook to literature*.
- Hornby, A. S. (1995). *Oxford advanced learner's dictionary*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- J.R.R Tolkien* (n. d). <http://www.sparknotes.com/lit/hobbit/summary.html>. (2003, June 22)
- Roberts, E. V., & Jacobs, H. E. (1989). *Literature: An introduction to reading and writing*. (2nd ed.) New Jersey; Prentice Hall, Englewoods, Cliffs.
- Shippey, T. A. (2000). *J.R.R Tolkien: Author of the century*. Harper Collins Publisher.
- Shippey, T. A. (1992). *The road to middle-earth*. London:Grafton.
- Tolkien*. (n. d). <http://www.elvish.org/resources.html>. (2003, May 20).
- Tolkien*. (n. d). <http://www.home.freeuk.net/webbuk2/tolkien-biography.htm>. (2003, May 10).
- Tolkien*. (n. d). <http://www.greenmanreview.com/inklings.html>. (2003, July 26)
- The Hobbit*. (n. d). <http://www.sparknotes.com/lit/hobbit/summary/html>. (2003, August 15).
- Tolkien*. (n.d). <http://www.sparknotes.com/lit/hobbit/context.html>. (2003, August 15).
- The Hobbit*. (n.d). <http://www.tolkien.co.uk>. (2003, May 5).
- Tyler, J. E. A. (1979). *The complete Tolkien companion* (2nd ed). Macmillan London Limited.
- Tolkien, J.R.R. (1999). *The hobbit or there and back again*. Harper Collins Publishers.