

ABSTRACT

Language which we use in our daily conversations is significant since it is used to express our thoughts, needs, emotions, feelings, etc with one another. That is why it is important to use language correctly and well to avoid misunderstanding or mistakes in interpreting the thoughts, needs, emotions, feelings, etc. But of course it is not enough to produce language which only has right grammar, but it also has to be cohesive in its pattern. This thesis deals with cohesive device types in terms of grammatical cohesion and lexical cohesion. The writer discusses cohesive devices which are occurred in Quarterly Business Magazine of PBE –*LATERAL*- from the first edition until the latest edition. The problem which the writer investigates is the frequency of cohesive types which are often used and how well the cohesive devices are used in the selected articles. The approach of this study is qualitative and there is no generalization. The data is taken from Quarterly Business Magazine of PBE –*LATERAL* edition 1 – 4. The data are obtained by collecting the sentence in the articles she investigates. After that, the writer categorizes each sentence into its own cohesive types to be investigated further. In analysing the data, the writer uses Halliday and Hasan's theory in "*Cohesion in English*" about Cohesive Devices, the theory of Brown and Yule, and Lottman about Text. For the related studies, she uses Lindawati's thesis which studied Cohesion of the Text in Hello English Magazine and Evi Fadjarini's thesis which dealt with Cohesion in the Articles of the Javanese Magazine of Penjebar Semangat. From the data analysis, the writer finds that Substitution and Ellipsis are completely not used in six articles she observed. While the dominant Cohesive Devices are Personal Reference and Demonstrative Reference. They take 31.08% and 18.57% of all items. Most articles in this study are cohesive. There are 97.47% which is Cohesive and 2.53% which is not cohesive. In terms of cohesiveness, the writer finally concludes that the quality of those articles is good enough.

TABLE of CONTENT

CHAPTER	PAGE
Title	i
Abstract	ii
Acknowledgement	iii
Table of Content	iv
List of Tables	vii
I. INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background of The Study	1
B. Statement of The Problem	3
C. Purpose of The Study	3
D. Significance of The Study	5
E. Scope and Limitation	5
F. Definition of Key Term	5
G. Organization of The Study	6
II. REVIEW of RELATED STUDIES	8
A. Review of Related Theories	8
1. Cohesion	8
a. Grammatical Cohesion	9
1) Reference	9
a) Exophoric	10
b) Endophoric	11
1) Anaphoric	11
2) Cataphoric	11

Types of Reference :	11
i) Personal Reference	11
ii) Demonstrative Reference	11
iii) Comparative Reference	11
a) General Deictic	11
b) Particular Deictic	11
2) Substitution	12
a) Nominal Substitution	13
b) Verbal Substitution	13
c) Clausal Substitution	13
3) Ellipsis	14
a) Nominal Ellipsis	14
b) Verbal Ellipsis	15
c) Clausal Ellipsis	15
4) Conjunction	15
a) Additive Conjunction	16
b) Adversative Conjunction	16
c) Clausal Conjunction	16
d) Temporal Conjunction	16
b. Lexical Cohesion	17
1) Reiteration	17
a) Repetition	17
1) Wholly Repeated	17
2) Partially Repeated	17

b) Synonymy	17
c) Superordinate	17
2) Collocation	17
2. Text	18
A. Review of Related Studies	19
1. A Study of Cohesion of The Text in Hello English Magazine by Lindawati	19
2. The Study of Cohesion in The Articles of The Javanese Magazine of Penjebar Semangat by Evi Fadjarini Retno Sugiarti	20
III. METHODOLOGY	22
A. Approach	22
B. Source of The Data and Instrument	22
C. Procedure of Data Collection	22
D. Procedure of Data Analysis	23
IV. ANALYSIS and FINDINGS	28
A. Analysis	29
B. Interpretation of The Findings	30
V. CONCLUSION	45
BIBLIOGRAPHY	
APPENDIX	

LIST of TABLES

Table		Page
2.1	Types of Substitution	12
3.1	Items/Types or Classification of Cohesive Devices in an Article	23
3.2	Sample of Total Cohesive Devices Items/Types in an Article	24
3.3	Summary of Article 3 & 4, and 5 & 6	24
3.4	Sample of Summary of Cohesive / Uncohesiveness in All Editions	25
4.1	Summary of Cohesive/Uncohesiveness in All Editions	29
Figure		Page
4.2	Percentage of Cohesive Devices Types in Edition 1	31
4.3	Percentage of Cohesive Devices Types in Edition 2	32
4.4	Percentage of Cohesive Devices Types in Edition 3	33
4.5	Percentage of Cohesive Devices Types in Edition 4	34
4.6	Percentage of Cohesive Devices Items in All Editions	35
4.7	Summary of Frequency of Cohesive Devices Types In All Editions	36
4.8	Percentage of the Cohesiveness / Uncohesiveness in Each Edition	37
4.9	Percentage of Cohesiveness/Uncohesiveness in All Editions	38

Table	Page
4.10 The Uncohesiveness of Anaphoric Reference in Edition 2 Article 2	40
4.11 The Uncohesiveness of Personal Reference in Edition 2 Article 2	41
4.12 The Uncohesiveness of Anaphoric Reference and Personal Reference in Edition 3 Article 3	42
4.13 The Uncohesiveness of Personal Reference in Edition 3 Article 4	42
4.14 The Uncohesiveness of Anaphoric Reference in Edition 4 Article 5	43
4.15 The Uncohesiveness of Personal Reference in Edition 4 Article 5	43
5.1.1 Anaphoric Reference in Article 1	47
5.1.2 Cataphoric Reference in Article 1	48
5.1.3 Personal Reference in Article 1	48
5.1.4 Demonstrative Reference in Article 1	49
5.1.5 Comparative Reference in Article 1	50
5.1.6 Total Number of Reference in Article 1	50
5.1.7 Additive Conjunction in Article 1	50
5.1.8 Causal Conjunction in Article 1	51
5.1.9 Adversative Conjunction in Article 1	51
5.1.10 Temporal Conjunction in Article 1	51

Table	Page
5.1.11 Total Number of Conjunction in Article 1	51
5.1.12 Wholly Repetition in Article 1	52
5.1.13 Partially Repeated in Article 1	53
5.1.14 Synonymy in Article 1	53
5.1.15 Collocation in Article 1	54
5.1.16 Total Number of Lexical Cohesion in Article 1	54
5.2.1 Anaphoric Reference in Article 2	54
5.2.2 Personal Reference in Article 2	55
5.2.3 Demonstrative Reference in Article 2	57
5.2.4 Comparative Reference in Article 2	59
5.2.5 Total Number of Reference in Article 2	60
5.2.6 Additive Conjunction in Article 2	60
5.2.7 Causal Conjunction in Article 2	61
5.2.8 Adversative Conjunction in Article 2	62
5.2.9 Temporal Conjunction in Article 2	62
5.2.10 Total Number of Conjunction in Article 2	63
5.2.11 Wholly Repetition in Article 2	63
5.2.12 Superordinate in Article 2	64
5.2.13 Collocation in Article 2	64
5.2.14 Total Number of Lexical Cohesion in Article 2	65
5.3a.1 Anaphoric Reference in Article 3(a)	65

Table	Page
5.3a.2	Cataphoric Reference in Article 3(a) 67
5.3a.3	Personal Reference in Article 3(a) 67
5.3a.4	Demonstrative Reference in Article 3(a) 68
5.3a.5	Comparative Reference in Article 3(a) 69
5.3a.6	Total Number of Reference in Article 3(a) 69
5.3a.7	Additive Conjunction in Article 3(a) 69
5.3a.8	Causal Conjunction in Article 3(a) 70
5.3a.9	Adversative Conjunction in Article 3(a) 71
5.3a.10	Temporal Conjunction in Article 3(a) 71
5.3a.11	Total Number of Conjunction in Article 3(a) 71
5.3a.12	Wholly Repetition in Article 3(a) 72
5.3a.13	Collocation in Article 3(a) 73
5.3a.14	Total Number of Lexical Cohesion in Article 3(a) 73
5.3b.1	Anaphoric Reference in Article 3(b) 74
5.3b.2	Personal Reference in Article 3(b) 74
5.3b.3	Demonstrative Reference in Article 3(b) 75
5.3b.4	Comparative Reference in Article 3(b) 75
5.3b.5	Total Number of Reference in Article 3(b) 76
5.3b.6	Additive Conjunction in Article 3(b) 76
5.3b.7	Causal Conjunction in Article 3(b) 77
5.3b.8	Total Number of Conjunction in Article 3(b) 77
5.3b.9	Wholly Repetition in Article 3(b) 77

Table		Page
5.3b.10	Collocation in Article 3(b)	78
5.3b.11	Total Number of Lexical Cohesion in Article 3(b)	79
5.3c.1	Anaphoric Reference in Article 3(c)	79
5.3c.2	Personal Reference in Article 3(c)	79
5.3c.3	Demonstrative Reference in Article 3(c)	80
5.3c.4	Total Number of Reference in Article 3(c)	80
5.3c.5	Additive Conjunction in Article 3(c)	81
5.3c.6	Adversative Conjunction in Article 3(c)	81
5.3c.7	Temporal Conjunction in Article 3(c)	81
5.3c.8	Total Number of Reference in Article 3(c)	82
5.3c.9	Partially Repeated in Article 3(c)	82
5.3c.10	Collocation in Article 3(c)	82
5.3c.11	Total Number of Lexical Cohesion in Article 3(c)	83
5.3.1	Summary of Cohesiveness in Article 3a	84
5.3.2	Summary of Cohesiveness in Article 3b	84
5.3.3	Summary of Cohesiveness in Article 3c	84
5.4.1	Anaphoric Reference in Article 4	85
5.4.2	Cataphoric Reference in Article 4	85
5.4.3	Personal Reference in Article 4	86
5.4.4	Demonstrative Reference in Article 4	87
5.4.5	Comparative Reference in Article 4	87

Table		Page
5.4.6	Total Number of Reference in Article 4	88
5.4.7	Additive Conjunction in Article 4	88
5.4.8	Causal Conjunction in Article 4	88
5.4.9	Adversative Conjunction in Article 4	89
5.4.10	Temporal Conjunction in Article 4	89
5.4.11	Total Number of Conjunction in Article 4	89
5.4.12	Wholly Repetition in Article 4	90
5.4.13	Synonymy in Article 4	90
5.4.14	Collocation in Article 4	90
5.4.15	Total Number of Lexical Cohesion in Article 4	91
5.5.1	Anaphoric Reference in Article 5	91
5.5.2	Cataphoric Reference in Article 5	93
5.5.3	Personal Reference in Article 5	93
5.5.4	Demonstrative Reference in Article	95
5.5.5	Comparative Reference in Article 5	95
5.5.6	Total Number of Reference in Article 5	97
5.5.7	Additive Conjunction in Article 5	97
5.5.8	Causal Conjunction in Article 5	99
5.5.9	Adversative Conjunction in Article 5	99
5.5.10	Temporal Conjunction in Article 5	100
5.5.11	Total Number of Conjunction in Article 5	100

Table		Page
5.5.12	Wholly Repetition in Article 5	100
5.5.13	Synonymy in Article 5	102
5.5.14	Superordinate in Article 5	102
5.5.15	Collocation in Article 5	103
5.5.16	Total Number of Lexical Cohesion in Article 5	103
5.6.1	Anaphoric Reference in Article 6	104
5.6.2	Personal Reference in Article 6	105
5.6.3	Demonstrative Reference in Article 6	106
5.6.4	Comparative Reference in Article 6	108
5.6.5	Total Number of Reference in Article 6	108
5.6.6	Additive Conjunction in Article 6	109
5.6.7	Causal Conjunction in Article 6	110
5.6.8	Temporal Conjunction in Article 6	110
5.6.9	Total Number of Conjunction in Article 6	111
5.6.10	Wholly Repetition in Article 6	111
5.6.11	Collocation in Article 6	113
5.6.12	Total Number of Lexical Cohesion in Article 6	114
5.7	Summary of Cohesiveness in Article 3	115
5.8	Summary of Cohesiveness in Article 4	115
5.9	Summary of Cohesiveness in Article 5	115
5.10	Summary of Cohesiveness in Article 6	115

Table		Page
5.11	Summary of Cohesiveness in Lateral of Edition of January 1997 No.1	116
5.12	Summary of Cohesiveness in Lateral of Edition of June 1997 No. 2	116
5.13	Summary of Cohesiveness in Lateral of Edition of December 1998 No. 3	116
5.14	Summary of Cohesiveness in Lateral of Edition of August 1999	116