

## APPENDIX

### Data Analysis

Classification of Request Expressions based on Ervin-Tripp's theory:

- NS : Need Statements  
BI : Bald Imperatives  
EI : Embedded Imperatives  
PD : Permission Directives  
NQD : Non-Explicit Question Directives  
HD : Hint Directives

#### Student A

Setting : Student A's house.

Participants : Student A, Friend 1, Friend 2, Friend 3, Friend 4, Friend 5.

Topic 1 : Friend 2 come to student A's house.

No	Request Utterances	Types of Request					
		NS	BI	EI	PD	NQD	HD
1.	<i>Mbak buka'no pintu!</i> [Mbak, open the door!]		√				
2.	(stare at the servant) <i>Buat'no minum!</i> [Make some drink!]		√				
Amount			2				

Topic 2 : Student A and all her friends make batter of doughnut.

No	Request Utterances	Types of Request					
		NS	BI	EI	PD	NQD	HD
1.	<i>Ayo seng banter ngaduk'e!</i> [Stir it harder!]		√				
2.	<i>Ojok berhenti! Adonan'e gak jadi nti.</i> [Don't stop!]		√				
3.	<i>Bikin'o kelompok masing-masing 3 orang. Jadi isa gantian.</i> [Form a group of 3.]		√				
4.	<i>Siap'no susu bubuk.</i> [Prepare the powder milk.]		√				
5.	<i>Makanan itu!</i> [That is food!]						√
6.	<i>Susu'ne ntik ae.</i> [Pour the milk later.]		√				
Amount			5				1

Topic 3 : Student A, Friend 1, and Friend 2 frying the doughnut in the kitchen.

No	Request Utterances	Types of Request					
		NS	BI	EI	PD	NQD	HD
1.	<i>Pake' tangan ae, Nad.</i> [Use your hands, Nad.]		√				
Amount			1				

Topic 4 : After frying the doughnut; student A, Friend 1, and Friend 2 join with the others.

No	Request Utterances	Types of Request					
		NS	BI	EI	PD	NQD	HD
1.	(stare at the servant) <i>Biar'no ae wajan'e.</i> [Leave the fry pan.]		√				
2.	Mbak... <i>Beli'no gula halus ndek 'Citra'!</i> Ini uang'e. [Buy refined sugar at 'Citra'!]		√				
3.	<i>Eh, pasang'en alarm.</i> [Set the alarm.]		√				
4.	<i>Minum'en, ce.</i> [Drink it, sister.]		√				
5.	<i>Cha, kasih'no aku kain basah'e.</i> [Cha, give me the wet cloth.]		√				
6.	<i>Iya ta?</i> Mbak... <i>Ambil'en kain lap. Meja'ne basah.</i> [Get the napkin.]		√				
7.	<i>Margarin'e, Stef!</i> [Margarine, Stef!]						√
8.	(stare at the servant) <i>Cuci'en lap'e.</i> [Wash the towel.]		√				
Amount			7				1

Topic 5 : Student A, Friend 4, and Friend 5 cooking fried rice in the kitchen.

No	Request Utterances	Types of Request					
		NS	BI	EI	PD	NQD	HD
1.	<i>Ya wes, ne gitu aku seng masak nasi goreng'e ya... Mbak... Mana udang'e?</i> [Where is the shrimp?]					√	
2.	<i>Ya wes.. Mbak... Ambil'no ayam'e.</i> [Bring me the chicken.]		√				
3.	<i>Ya wes taruh ae. Mbak, tuang'no minyak'e!</i> [Mbak, pour the oil!]		√				
4.	<i>Sek ta... Mari'no nasi goreng'e dulu!</i> [Finish the fried rice first!]		√				
Amount			3			1	

Topic 6 : After finished with the fried rice, student A, Friend 4, and Friend 5 go back to their friends.

No	Request Utterances	Types of Request					
		NS	BI	EI	PD	NQD	HD
1.	<i>Ooo... Ya wes la... Makan sek, coy!</i> [Let us eat first, guys!]		√				
2.	(after finished eat the fried rice) <i>Mbak, makan'o sek!</i> [Mbak, you eat first!]		√				
Amount			2				

**Student B**

Setting : Student B's house.

Participants : Student B, Friend 1, Friend 2, Friend 3, Friend 4, Friend 5.

Topic 1 : Gathering in B's house.

No	Request Utterances	Types of Request					
		NS	BI	EI	PD	NQD	HD
1.	<i>Ya wes kalo gitu... Nyala'no laptop'e!</i> [Turn on the laptop!]		√				
2.	<i>Heh!! Pikir'no kita mo nulis apa.</i> [Think about what we are going to write.]		√				
3.	<i>Wih, boleh tuh... Kamu seng ngetik ae yo, Nges!</i> [Type it, Nges!]		√				
4.	<i>Ya wes... Masak sekarang ae, laper!</i> <i>Ok..ok..</i> [Let us cook now, I am hungry.]		√				
5.	<i>Mbak... Buat'no mi goreng 5.</i> [Prepare 5 fried noodles.]		√				
6.	<i>Ojok terlalu mateng! Aku ga suka seng mateng-mateng.</i> [Do not make it overcooked!]		√				
7.	<i>Mbak, ambil'no minum!</i> <i>Seng dingin ya.</i> [Mbak, bring us the drink!]		√				
8.	<i>Lho... Jangan dibuang kertas'e! Jek tak pake...</i> Do not throw the paper!		√				
Amount			8				

Topic 2 : Student B and her friends work on the assignment.

No	Request Utterances	Types of Request					
		NS	BI	EI	PD	NQD	HD
1.	<i>Wes sembarangmu lah... Hias'en seng apik yo! Seng sesuai...</i> [Decorate it nicely!]		√				
2.	<i>Pake warna biru ae. Biru kan apik.</i> [Use the blue one.]		√				
3.	<i>Ojok... Nama'e kita ojok ditaruh ndek tengah! Elek nti jadi'e.</i> [Do not put our name in the middle!]		√				
4.	<i>Itu ndek Lady... Woi... Bawa sini buffalo'e!</i> [Bring me the 'buffalo'!]		√				
5.	<i>Sek bentar... Mbak... Cari'no gunting. Dikamarku ya...</i> [Find the scissor!]		√				
6.	(take the scissor from the servant) <i>Kasih makan kelinci ya. Dari pagi belum to?</i> [Feed the rabbit, ok?]		√				
Amount			6				

Topic 3 : After finished the assignment, student B and her friends have a chat.

No	Request Utterances	Types of Request					
		NS	BI	EI	PD	NQD	HD
1.	<i>Lin, aku mau fotomu yo.</i> [Lin, I want your photo.]	√					
2.	<i>Jes, kamu lak bawa DVD se? Nonton DVD po'o.</i> [Watch the DVD.]		√				
3.	<i>Liat koleksi DVDmu po'o. Kapan-kapan ae aku kerumahmu wes...</i> [Let me see your DVD collection.]		√				
4.	<i>Mbak... Masak'no air panas buat teh.</i> [Boil the water for tea.]		√				
5.	<i>Mbak, goreng'no kentang yo.</i> [Mbak, fry french fries for me.]		√				
6.	<i>Halah... Kan jarang-jarang kerumahku... (phone is ringing) Mbak... Angkat'en telpon'e!</i> [Pick up the phone!]		√				
7.	<i>Ya wes aku tak ganti baju dulu yo... Mbak... Ambil'no bajuku! Seng item seng baru itu loh...</i> [Bring my clothes!]		√				
8.	<i>Iya.. Eh, rasa'ne jek kusut... Gosok'en bajuku!</i> [Iron my clothes!]		√				
9.	<i>(stare at the servant) Kunci'en pintu'ne!</i> [Lock the door!]		√				
Amount		1	8				

**Student C**

Setting : Student C's house.

Participants : Student C, Friend 1, Friend 2, Friend 3.

Topic 1 : Student C is playing together with his friends.

No	Request Utterances	Types of Request					
		NS	BI	EI	PD	NQD	HD
1.	<i>Eh, diem'o ta! Ngganggu konsentrasi-ku ae!</i> [Be quiet, please!]		√				
2.	<i>Ok... Sek..sek.. Ta suru mbakku nyari bola'e sek...</i> <b>Mbak, cari'no bola basket ndek garasi.</b> [Mbak, find the basket ball in the garage.]		√				
3.	<i>Aduh... Sepatuku mana ya?</i> <b>Mbak, mana sepatuku?</b> [Mbak, where is my shoes?]					√	
Amount			2			1	

Topic 2 : After playing basketball, student C and her friends go back to C's room.

No	Request Utterances	Types of Request					
		NS	BI	EI	PD	NQD	HD
1.	<b>Mbak, buat'no sirup 3!</b> [Mbak, make 3 glasses of syrup!]		√				
2.	<i>Mbak... Gelas'e bawa'en keluar. Kita minum ndek luar.</i> [Take the glasses outside.]		√				

No	Request Utterances	Types of Request					
		NS	BI	EI	PD	NQD	HD
3.	<i>Gelas'e bawa'en sini! Jok maruk-maruk ta. Yosua belum dapet iku lo.</i> [Bring me the glass!]		√				
4.	<i>Dasar kon iku. Mangan tok ae pikiran'e.</i> <i>Mbak... Ambil'no 'Chitato' ndek meja.</i> [Bring me the 'Chitato' on the table.]		√				
5.	<i>Tinggal'en ae, mbak.</i> [Leave it, mbak.]		√				
5.	<i>Gak po po lah... Sek yo...</i> <i>Mbak, masak'no nasi goreng.</i> [Mbak, cook fried rice.]		√				
6.	<i>O iya aku tak simpen buku-bukuku sek.</i> <i>Mbak... Bawa'en ke atas!</i> [Bring it upstairs!]		√				
7.	<i>Oiyo.. He he... Sori...sori...</i> <i>Mbak... Ambil'no piring ama sendok 3.</i> [Bring 3 plates and spoons.]		√				
8.	<i>Gus, tak ganti'no ae.</i> [Gus, let me handle it.]		√				
9.	<i>Uwes lah.. Tinggal tugas BI iku. Nti nyontek ae. Ri, aku mo pinjem catetan BI-mu yo.</i> [Ri, I want to borrow your BI's notes.]	√					
10.	<i>Ambil'o garpu'e ndek meja. Seng sebelah kiri yo.</i> [Take the fork in the table.]		√				
11.	<i>Mbak... Buang'en bungkus'e.</i> [Throw the snack wrapper.]		√				

No	Request Utterances	Types of Request					
		NS	BI	EI	PD	NQD	HD
12.	<i>Wes ta, mbak? Ne wes.. <b>Ambil'no minum'e.</b></i> [Bring me the drink.]		√				
13.	<i><b>Biar'no ndek situ. Nti mau tak pake lagi kok.</b></i> [Leave it there.]		√				
14.	<i>Ga usah... Tak suru mbakku ae. <b>Ringkes'en piring-piring'e, mbak!</b></i> [Clean up the plates, mbak!]		√				
15.	<i><b>Eh, basket yuk! Tapi akeh-akehan nge-shot ae.</b></i> [Let us play basketball!]		√				
16.	<i>Oya... Sek..sek.. <b>Mbak... Bersih'no kamarku!</b> Berantakan iku.</i> [Clean up my room!]		√				
Amount		1	16				

Topic 3 : Playing basketball in the backyard.

No	Request Utterances	Types of Request					
		NS	BI	EI	PD	NQD	HD
1.	<i><b>Itung'en waktu'ne! 10 menit ae yo.</b></i> [Count the time!]		√				
2.	<i>Ya wes la, tak jemput'e. <b>Tunggu'en ndek lobby sekarang!</b></i> [Wait for me in the lobby right now!]		√				

No	Request Utterances	Types of Request					
		NS	BI	EI	PD	NQD	HD
3.	<i>Iyo... Ayo.. Temeni aku salah satu.</i> [One of you accompany me.]		√				
4.	<i>Mbak... Tunggu'en ndek sini ae!</i> <i>Aku mek bentar tok kok.</i> [Wait here!]		√				
5.	<i>Pak Pur, anter'no aku ke PTC!</i> [Pak Pur, drive me to PTC!]		√				
Amount			5				