

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

3.1 Research Design

The study is categorized in a qualitative approach or more specific it is a descriptive research. The writer is going to analyze the choice of a particular terms of address and references used by Doctor Ridgeon to call his interlocutors ; and his interlocutors to him. Another objective is what social relationships that can be revealed through the use of that particular forms of address. The ultimate goal of is to find the answer of the research questions.

3.2 The Source of Data.

The data is taken from the play script itself. *The Doctor's Dilemma* by Bernard Shaw. Published in 1955 by Longmans, London.

3.3 The Data.

There are two types of data, which the writer is going to collect. One the data which cover all terms of address and references used by Doctor Ridgeon to his interlocutors. Second, all terms of address and references used by Doctor Rid-

geon's interlocutors to him. The data includes with the explanation of the social factors. The participants (who is addressing to Doctor Ridgeon; and Doctor Ridgeon is addressing to whom?); the setting of interaction and the purpose of interaction.

3.4 Instrument

Since the study is categorized in a qualitative study so the instrument of measuring variables of the data is the researcher himself.

3.5 The Method of Data Collection

The writer will follow these steps in order to collect the data. First, he appoints two kinds of data that are going to be collected. one part, the data which covers all term of address and references used by Doctor Ridgeon to his interlocutors, and the last one, all terms of address and references used by Doctor Ridgeon's interlocutors to him. Further step, he collects all these two kinds of data and in piece of data the social factors that exist around the time of interaction are asserted. The social factors include the participants, the setting and the purpose of interaction.

3.6 The Method of Data Analysis

The procedure of data analysis is arranged into three steps:

1. Grouping, the collected data are grouped according to the type of terms of address and references. For example, Title, Title Last Name which signifies the

relative status of relationship between participants, whether close or distant as well as superior or inferior.

2. Tabulation, the writer will analyze the data one by one within three kinds of table. The first one is the table of frequency in order to count the number of terms of address and references of each participant:

Act	Term of Address/reference	Type of Address Form	
		T	TCN
I	The Doctor	5	
	Sir Colenso Ridgeon		1
Total		5	1

(T-Title; TCN-Title Complete Name)

Another one is the social factors table. In this table the writer will analyze the influence of social factors in the choice of one particular term of address or reference in the interaction:

No	Term of Address/Reference	Social factors			
		Participant	Setting	Topic	Function
1	The Doctor (P. 82)	Redpenny	The doctor's consulting room	A new patient is looking for the doctor	Referential
2	Sir Colenso Ridgeon (P. 83)	Redpenny	The doctor's consulting room	The doctor has been made a knight	Referential

The participant indicates whether a form of address is classified as term of address or referene, if the addressed person is the participant then it is term of address. While on the way around if the person is someone else then it is referene. The difference always depends on the sense of manner of referring to someone in direct interaction (term of address) or third singular person/indirect interaction (reference). Function refers to the basic functions of language, referential and affective. If a form of address carries a high information content such as Doctor ridgeon which in forms the social occupation of the latter's profession as a doctor, so it might be said that the function is referential. Then if a term of adres/refence is used to express fellings so the form of address has affective function.

3. Interpretation, in this last step of data analysis the writer will describe the social relationship between doctor Ridgeon and each interlocutors based on Holmes' sociolinguistic theory