

APPENDIX

Besides the 29 slang terms analyzed in the Chapter IV, here is the 70 (seventy) slang terms that classified as new words according to their spontaneous modes of word creation. The percentage of this pattern based on the whole slang terms she found in the beginning is $70/99 \times 100\% = 0.71\%$. The classification of slang terms that is not included in the semantic changes analysis because the slang terms deal with new words is as follows:

1. Amphet means amphetamine is the clipping of amphetamine; clipping is an abbreviation process that takes part of syllable in a word. It is a drug that stimulates the body and makes one feel alert and excited. Sometimes, amphetamines are illegally taken.
2. Bennies mean amphetamine. According to *Yayasan Jendela*, bennies are amphetamines (Yayasan Jendela: 2002). Next, in *Dictionary of Contemporary Slang*, bennie is a tablet of Benzedrine, trademark for a variety of amphetamine used and abused from the 1940s to the 1960s (Thorne: 1999). Brocato (2002) who compiles *Addictions & Life Page-Drug Related Street Terms/Slang Words* (<http://www.addictions.com/slang.htm>) also refers bennie to the amphetamine.
3. Etep means heroin.
4. PT means heroin.
5. Putauw means heroin.
6. Cimeng means ganja.

7. Jayus means marijuana / cannabis / ganja / hashish.
8. Nike Swoosh means MDMA.
9. SS is the initialization of *shabu shabu* means met amphetamine.
10. Relaps means drug addiction symptom.
11. Sakaw means drug addiction symptom.
12. Wakas means drug addiction symptom.
13. Mupeng means *muka pengen* or one's facial expression that expresses eager of illicit drug.
14. Afo, means aluminum foil, is the acronym of aluminum foil. According to Indonesian word formation theory (Kridalaksana: 1996), acronym is an abbreviation process that combines letter or syllable that both written and pronounced as a word. Aluminum is a chemical element, a grey metal, light in weight. Aluminum foil is aluminum that made into a very thin flexible sheet often used for wrapping food (Hornby: 1995).
15. Insul means drug injection equipment.
16. Kertim, means *kertas timah* (English: tin foil), is the acronym of **kertas timah**. Tin foil is very thin metal sheets used for wrapping and packing things (Hornby, 1995: 1253). In drug slang, it means tin foil used by drug user. It has the similar meaning with the slang term *afo*, which also popularly used outside Indonesia.
17. Cucaw means to inject a drug.
18. Kipe means to inject a drug.
19. Ngecam means to inject a drug.
20. Nyipet means to inject a drug.
21. Giber means under the influence of drugs.

22. Gitber is the acronym of **giting berat**, means under the influence of drugs. It comes from the combination of the slang term *giting* and the Indonesian vocabulary *berat*. According to Indonesian word formation theory (Kridalaksana: 1996), acronym is an abbreviation process that combines letter or syllable that both written and pronounced as a word.
23. Giting means the effect drug users would feel when using drugs (drunk or intoxicated).
24. Pakauw means *pakai putauw* or using white heroin.
25. Parno is the clipping of paranoid. Clipping is an abbreviation process that takes part of syllable in a word. Paranoid personality disorder characterized by a distrust of others and constant suspicions that people around you have sinister motives. People with this disorder tend to have excessive trust in their own knowledge and abilities and usually avoid close relationships with other (http://www.4degreez.com/misc/disorder_infomation2.html). In drug world, ecstasy users often mix dangerous chemical substances in ecstasy tablet. Consequently, when his body responses negatively, he would take other drugs in order to get rid of the negative reaction. This matter makes the artery beat work faster and faster, then arouse paranoia and hallucination (<http://www.ycab.net/id/druginfo.asp>).
(http://www.4degreez.com/misc/disorder_infomation2.html).
26. Rubbies means a false drug.
27. Gonjes means under the influence of drugs.
28. Pedauw means under the influence of drugs.
29. BD means wholesaler, BD is an abbreviation process that takes part of syllable in the word *bandar*.

30. Bhironk means Nigerian man or messenger or courier.
31. Ngokar means inhaling drugs.
32. Ngedrag means inhaling drugs.
33. Gauw means (unit of mass) gram for illicit drug.
34. Gouw means (unit of mass) gram for illicit drug.
35. Setangki means *setengah gram* (a half gram of illicit drugs).
36. Sperempi appears to be a drug slang term for *seperempat gram* (a quarter gram of drugs).
37. BB is the initialization of *barang bukti*. *Barang bukti* means signs; indications that gives a strong reason for believing something or proves something (*Waspada Narkoba*, July 2000 and *Surya*, November 11th 2001).
38. Betrik means *dicolong* or *nyolong* (steals/stealing).
39. Boat is the back formation of *obat* (drug) means illicit drug.
40. Bokauw means *bau* (bad smell).
41. Bokul means *beli barang* (buy illicit drug).
42. Boti is illicit drug.
43. BT is the initialization of *bad trip*. *Granat* defines *BT* as unable to balance or dizzy.
44. Gepang means *punya putauw* or having white heroin.
45. Jokul means sell drug(s).
46. Koncian means *simpanan barang* or possessing illicit drugs.
47. KW means *kualitas* or quality.
48. Ngekok is *mengkonsumsi kokain* (consuming cocaine). It might be possible that the slang term *coke* which refers to cocaine would be written as *kok* in Indonesian written materials concerning on illicit drugs.

49. Ngubas/Ubas

Ubas is the back formation of sabu, which is the clipping of sabu sabu, the Indonesian adaptation for shabu shabu. The activity of taking shabu shabu in Indonesia has several slang terms, one of them called *ngubas*. Shabu-shabu is excluded because it is likely to be a Japanese word.

50. OD is the initialization of *over dosis* (the Indonesian adaptation of over dose).

OD is overdose because of illicit drug consumption.

51. Snuk means confused or clogged up.

52. Spirdu means *sepaket berdua* or one package of illicit drug is shared for two users.

53. Big H means heroin.

54. Skag means heroin.

55. Ubat means heroin.

56. Cimeng means marijuana / cannabis / ganja / hashish.

57. Gele means roll of hashish leaf essence.

58. Kif means marijuana / cannabis / ganja / hashish.

59. Eacky-Backy means marijuana / cannabis / ganja / hashish.

60. Meth means met amphetamine.

61. BS is the initialization of *Buddha Stick*. The slang term *BS* means dried hashish, roll of hashish leaf essence. BS (kind of Cannabis) it is dried hashish, roll of hashish leaf essence.

62. E is the initialization of *ecstasy*. E is one of drug slang terms for MDMA.

63. Labang means marijuana / cannabis / ganja / hashish.

64. Bong means *dukun sunat* or village circumcision man among Javanese people (Alwi and Sugono, 2002: 164) and *kuburan* or grave among Chinese people

who used Hokkian dialect. Yet, it seems the drug slang term *bong* comes from a Javanese word *obong* means to burn, which has a closer relation with the drug slang term *bong* means pipe to smoke met amphetamine.or suction equipment.

65. Inex means MDMA.

66. Big C means cocaine.

67. Emsel means morphine.

68. M means morphine

69. Melter means morphine.

70. Morb means morphine.